

Guide to secure your ADSelfService Plus installation



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If a user belongs to the Authenticated Users group, it's possible for them to tamper with the ADSelfService Plus installation directory. To circumvent this and improve the security of your ADSelfService Plus deployment, follow the steps in this document.

Description

The ADSelfService Plus installation directory contains important files required for it to function properly, including files that are used to start and stop the product and the license file. By default, ADSelfService Plus will be installed in the C:\ManageEngine folder. This will grant even non-admin users belonging to the Authenticated Users group Full Control permission over the files and folders in the product's installation directory, meaning any domain user can access the folder and modify its contents, potentially making the product unusable.

Simply removing **Authenticated Users** from the Access Control List (ACL) won't help, as this will render them unable to even start ADSelfService Plus as a service or application.

Solution

To overcome this issue, follow the steps outlined below based on where ADSelfService Plus is installed.

- 1. If ADSelfService Plus is installed in C:\ManageEngine folder
- 2. If ADSelfService Plus is installed in C:\Program Files folder

1. Steps to perform if ADSelfService Plus is installed in the C:\ManageEngine folder.

By default, the C: directory in a Windows Client OS has **Authenticated Users** with the **Modify** permission for subfolders. However, the C: directory in a Windows Server OS does not have **Authenticated Users** in its ACL. So, based on the OS in which ADSelfService Plus is installed, the steps may vary.

- a) If ADSelfService Plus is installed in a client OS
- b) If ADSelfService Plus is installed in a server OS

a. If ADSelfService Plus is installed in a client OS:

- Disable Inheritance for the C:\ManageEngine\ADSelfService Plus folder. Refer to the Appendix below for step-by-step instructions.
- Remove Authenticated Users from the folder's ACL. Refer to the <u>Appendix</u> for step-by-step instructions.
- **3.** Remove the **Authenticated Users** permission for the folders listed below from the product's installation directory.
 - i. bin\license
 - ii. temp
 - iii. webapps\adssp\temp

- **4.** Assign the **Modify** permission for the C:\ManageEngine\ADSelfService Plus folder to users who can start the product. Refer to the <u>Appendix</u> for step-by-step instructions.
- 5. If the product is installed as a service, make sure that the account configured under the Log On tab of the service's properties has been assigned the Modify permission for the folder.

b. If ADSelfService Plus is installed in a server OS:

- Remove the Authenticated Users permission for the folders listed below from the product's installation directory. Refer to the <u>Appendix</u> for step-by-step instructions.
 - i. bin\license
 - ii. temp
 - iii. webapps\adssp\temp
- 2. Assign the **Modify** permission for the C:\ManageEngine\ADSelfService Plus folder to users who can start the product. Refer to the <u>Appendix</u> for step-by-step instructions.
- 3. If the product is installed as a service, make sure that the account configured under the Log On tab of the service's properties has been assigned the Modify permission for the folder.

2. Steps to perform if ADSelfService Plus is installed in C:\Program Files folder.

- **1.** Remove the **Authenticated Users** permission for the folders listed below from the product's installation directory. Refer to the <u>Appendix</u> for step-by-step instructions.
 - i. bin\license
 - ii. temp
 - iii. webapps\adssp\temp
- 2. Assign the **Modify** permission for the C:\Program Files\ADSelfService Plus folder to users who have can start the product. Refer to the <u>Appendix</u> for step-by-step instructions.
- 3. If the product is installed as a service, make sure that the account configured under the Log On tab of the service's properties has been assigned the Modify permission for the folder.

Notes:

- Microsoft recommends that software be installed in the Program Files directory. Based on your specific needs or organizational policies, you can choose a different location.
- The steps mentioned in this guide are applicable to all ManageEngine products installed in the C:\ManageEngine folder by default.



Appendix

Steps to disable inheritance

- 1. Right-click the folder and select Properties.
- 2. Go to the Security tab and click Advanced.
- 3. Click Disable inheritance.
- 4. Click Apply and then OK.

Steps to remove Authenticated Users from ACL

- 1. Right-click the folder and select Properties.
- 2. Go to the Security tab and click Edit.
- 3. Select the Authenticated Users group and click Remove.
- 4. Click Apply and then OK.

To assign modify permissions to users

- 1. Right-click the folder and select Properties.
- 2. Go to the Security tab and click Edit.
- 3. Click Add.
- 4. Enter the name of the user or group, and click OK.
- Under the Permission for Users section, check the box under the Allow column for the Modify permission.
- 6. Click Apply and then OK.

ManageEngine ADSelfService Plus

ADSelfService Plus is an integrated self-service password management and single sign-on solution. It offers password self-service, password expiration reminders, a self-service directory updater, two-factor authentication for Windows logons, a multiplatform password synchronizer, and single sign-on for cloud applications. ADSelfService Plus' Android and iOS mobile apps, as well as Windows, macOS, and Linux login agents, facilitate self-service actions for end users anywhere, at any time.